Morning Oregonian.

II. PORTLAND. OREGON: TUESDAY MORNING. APRIL 22. 1862. NO. 67.

aily Oregonian.

L. PITTOCK,
and Proprietor.

ING OREGONIAN is published every ... and furnished to subscrib- ... Five Cents per week, payable ... will be forwarded to any part of the ... per annum in advance; ... 50 for three months. ... (nonpareil), per week $1 50; ... 40 cents.

ONIAN, containing a selection of ... the daily, will be published every ... and forwarded by mail to any part of ... for six months, and $1 ... advance. ... Hiller & Co.'s Book Store.

SHATTUCK,
AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Building,
of Stark, Portland, Oregon.

H. WATKINS,
AN AND SURGEON,
Street, between Washing- Alder,
OREGON.

& CARDWELL'S
APHIC GALLERY,
IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

W.
ate Agent
HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF TTENDEN & CO. Front Wharf, and is prepared to at- LING REAL ESTATE, AND DEBTS. AND MORTGAGES, and FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c. the Governors of the State Territory to take the acknowl- ion of Deeds, and adminis- State and Territory.

& McCRAKEN,
G AND COMMISSION

Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
AND PLASTER,
in the San Francisco, also, give particular atten- of every description, in Victoria and Portland mar- from, or to any of the

JOHN McCRAKEN,
Steamship Landing,
Front st, Portland.

LAW,
ion Merchant
DEALER,
Auction House,
Portland.
PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON- for sale.
of EASTERN and OREGON
are solicited. feb1dtf

PIN & CO.,
near Clay street,
CISCO,
OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY.
for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Shops, &c., &c.
STATE AGENCY, and attend to
oct4dawly

SHARKEY,
STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
Paper-Hanger.
One Door North of McQuade's Shop.

GLENN,
AT HIS OFFICE IN with a large assort- just received from New in his line which he may able rates.

& CO.,
DEALERS IN
DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
AND GENERAL
CHANDISE,
W. T.

ublished!
DICTIONARY
added the KING AND SALMON RIVER,
Twenty-Five Cents.
S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher,
Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

FUR'S
Cheese
SALE IN THIS CITY BY
& CO.,
First and Morrison streets,
opp. Lower Steamship Landing
the premium at the late State
dtf

NO SALOON!
Brick Building,
FRONT AND FIRST STS.,
Proprietors.
and splendidly fitted up, and the best qualities of Liquors to
mar6

POTATOES, in lots to suit, by HENRY LAW.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

First st., Cor. Salmon,

PORTLAND,

DEALERS

AND

MANUFACTURERS

OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of

PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,

DINING ROOM AND

Common Household Furniture,

In Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED

Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches,

Upholstery Goods!

PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool,

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber,
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings,

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 20 to 100 lbs.

Every description of

FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.

oct24tf First street, corner of Salmon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK........................TOBIAS MYERS.

R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST., OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,

and dealers in

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1tfd

---

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.

aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Foreign & Domestic Hardware,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Mechanics' and Miners' Tools,
FIRE-PROOF STORE, FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

apl

JOHN R. FOSTER........................E. J. DE HART.

Wanted!

A FIRST-RATE HEAD SAWYER to run the Mill at Walla Walla. A competent man can have steady employment. Apply to

March 22. dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology, at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular, Wood, Walnut, Counter Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

Portland, Jan. 2, 1862. C. H. MYERS.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would **SAVE MONEY** by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented; and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
dec30w1 G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

"WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,"

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with MASTERS & HULL on the Levee, No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route, to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.

[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Ambrotypes, &c.

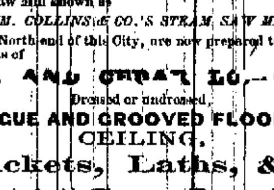
D. H. HENDEE, Artist,

In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct23dtf



H. W. ... & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER,
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861 B. F. SMITH.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

FOR A— [illegible]

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS

Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER

JULIA,

WOLF..Commander,

Will leave PORTLAND every

Monday, Wednesday and Friday,

at 5 A. M., connecting with the Steamer

IDAHO,

McNULTY....................................Commander,

For DALLES CITY,

Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER

TENINO,

WHITE.......................................Commander.

Will leave DES CHUTES for

WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,

Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles	[illegible]
Portage at Cascades, extra.	
Animals, from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug 25, 1861dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

TRACY & CO.'S
Oregon Express.

PORTLAND, March 31st, 1862.

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

E. W. TRACY,
F. NORTON,
mar31tf R. L. JAMES.

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

WELLS, FARGO & CO. HAVE EXTENDED THEIR Express to

VANCOUVER,	CASCADES,
DALLES,	WALLULA, (Old Ft Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA,	LEWISTON,
ORO FINO,	PIERCE CITY,
ELK CITY, and the	SALMON RIVER MINES.

A list of Agents will be published as soon as practicable, and each Agent will be furnished with a commission specifying his authority and the extent to which he will be bound by his acts, which will be kept publicly exposed in his office for the inspection of those doing business with us.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
E. W. TRACY, Superintendent
mar31tf for Oregon and Washington Territory.

TRACY'S EXPRESS.

E. W. TRACY will continue the Express from PORTLAND to JACKSONVILLE, with the following Offices and Agents:

OREGON CITY	Charman & Warner	Agents.
BUTTEVILLE	F. X. Mathieu	do
DAYTON	Williams & Lippemott	do
LAFAYETTE	M. Wolfe	do
SALEM	Bell & Brown	do
ALBANY	J. Conner	do
CORVALLIS	E. Fox	do
EUGENE	H. M. Ellsworth	do
OAKLAND	Lord, Peters & Co.	do
ROSEBURG	A. R. Flint	do
CANYONVILLE	Sidemann, Wollenberg & Co	do
JACKSONVILLE	C. C. Beckman	do

mar31tf E. W. TRACY.

CALIFORNIA
Mutual Marine Insurance Co.,

OFFICE—S. E. Cor. Battery and Commercial streets, (up stairs,)

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE TO AND from all parts of the world. Also, risks on inland transportation. Rates of premium as low as is consistent with safety.

JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Office in Brick Building, near Steamship Landing,

Is prepared to take risks on Merchandise and Treasure between this port and San Francisco, Victoria and ports on Puget Sound.

N. B.—The Capital of this Company is $200,000, and Policy holders are further guaranteed by the personal responsibility of all the stockholders, as provided in the Constitution of California.

SAM'L MERRITT, President.
A. J. POPE, Vice President,
W. C. TALBOTT, }
LEVI STEVENS, } Surveyors.
mar25 G. T. HOPKINS, Sec'y.

MINER'S RETURN
SALOON.

Corner of Salmon and Front streets,

LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor.

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN. Every thing is new, and in the best order, and THE BAR is furnished with Liquors selected by myself, and my patrons will be attended to by me in person. LEWIS MANNING.

Portland, March 19, 1862.tf

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROpean account, at the highest rate, all species of

FURS AND SKINS!

Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates, and immediate remittances.

H. SHARP & CO., Hide and Wool Dealers,
mh18d0w w No. 211 California street, San Francisco.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river**, or any other portion of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every luxury which the markets afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons, to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

2,000 BUSHELS OF OATS For sale by HENRY LAW.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION [illegible]

[illegible] in Work, [illegible]

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE [illegible]

[illegible] alike on both sides of the [illegible] and should sew any and all [illegible] that can be [illegible].

It should be able to use cotton, thread, or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from [illegible] to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to [illegible] the tension greater or less, on both the [illegible] and upper threads, and with [illegible]; and [illegible] a *straight* needle; curved ones being liable to [illegible].

The needle should have perpendicular motion [illegible] is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer; should stitch, fell, run and gather; and always ready to work.

It should be capable of [illegible] the same [illegible] on both sides of the work, and of [illegible] thread or silk, [illegible] or below, [illegible] any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam [illegible] sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel-feed; no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; nor should it require a screw-driver or [illegible] to set the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the [illegible].

It should not form a ridge on the [illegible] ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the [illegible] of these unrivalled machines for Pacific [illegible] and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, [illegible]
[illegible]
422 B[illegible] st., [illegible]

HURGREN & [illegible]
Corner of First and [illegible]
jul6daw Agents [illegible]

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,

MAIN STREET,
(Next Door to the O. S. N. Co's [illegible].)
Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to [illegible] both permanent and transient customers with [illegible] BOARD,

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

at the above well-known Restaurant. The table will be supplied with

The Best the Market Affords.

The proprietors having had long [illegible] in the business, feel satisfied that they can furnish better [illegible] than any other house in the Dalles, and at [illegible].

This house will kept open from 5 o'clock A. M. [illegible] at night. Persons visiting the Dalles, and Miners travelling through, can do no better than call and [illegible] we do all that we promise, and more.

The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, [illegible] &c., &c.

March 31, 1862. tf McNAMARA & McGOWAN, Proprietors.

REDINGTON & CO.'S
SUPERIOR YEAST POWDER.

Warranted to make

Light, Sweet and Nutritious Bread.

Equally adapted to

LOAVES, HOT BISCUIT, BUCKWHEAT AND OTHER CAKES, GINGERBREAD, and Cakes of all kinds.

☞ Guaranteed to be fully equal to any in the Market.

BE SURE AND ASK FOR REDINGTON & CO.'S And take no other.

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS, Front street, [illegible]

and Grocers generally. [illegible]

RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Machine.

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine. It is pre-eminent for its simplicity, durability, ease with which it [illegible] and the low price asked for it. It forms a flat, [illegible] elastic seam, and it is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing as the high price machines.

STEWART & [illegible]
mar13daw3m No. 80 Second street, San [illegible]

Removal.

CITY MARKET!

First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,

J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

☞ *GIVE HIM A CALL*

Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

Old stand on Front street,

opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON.

---

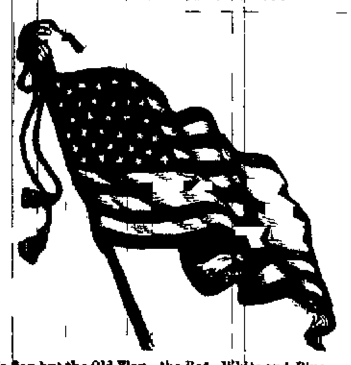
100 FULL BOUND LEDGERS and DAY BOOKS apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

PATENT PARAFFINE CANDLES, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS, CHILE and WHITE BEANS, For sale by HENRY LAW.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 22, 1862

UNION STATE TICKET.

For Representative to Congress,
JOHN R McBRIDE,
Of Yamhill County

For Governor
ADDISON C GIBBS,
Of Multnomah County

For Secretary of State,
SAMUEL E MAY,
Of Jackson County

For State Printer
HARVEY GORDON,
Of Marion County

For State Treasurer
EDWIN N COOK,
Of Marion County

For Judge of 4th Judicial District,
E. D SHATTUCK,
Of Multnomah County

For Prosecuting Attorneys,
1st District—JAMES F GAZLEY of Douglas County
2d District—A J THAYER of Benton County
3d District—J G WILSON, of Marion County
4th District—W C JOHNSON of Clackamas County

Bright Prospects!

The skies are brightening. Northern muscle and Northern hardihood are beginning to tell at last against Southern impetuosity. The old law that the strongest arm must prove victorious in the end, is asserting itself. The rebels had six months the start of us in preparation. They had the implements of war—thanks to the genius of Floyd—ready at hand. They had the advantage of conversance with the use of arms, they had the benefit of the schooling of the bowie knife and the revolver—a schooling acquired in public brawls and neighborhood feuds and disputations on the field of "honor." They came into the field comparatively armed and disciplined—with all the advantages of time and position on their side. They opposed to our *rude militia*, soldiers carefully trained and ably officered; and, as might have been expected, worsted us in more than one encounter.

But the tide has now turned. The butchery of Ball's Bluff closed the series of disgraceful reverses on our side. Since then the fortunes of war have almost uniformly leaned toward us. Our fleets opened a bloody pathway to the super "sacred soil" of South Carolina through Port Royal. The campaign in Missouri has been an unbroken succession of triumphs. Gen Nelson put the enemy to rout at Piketon. Col Garfield drove ponderous Humphrey Marshall and his tatterdemalions into Tennessee. Gen Thomas scattered the forces of Zollicoffer like chaff before the wind. The great rebel army at Bowling Green has been broken up. Burnside has taken Roanoke Island, and other important places in Pamlico Sound. Fort Henry has been captured. Fort Donelson has been compelled to surrender with fifteen thousand prisoners. Gen Polk, at Columbus, outflanked was compelled to evacuate, and seizing an island in the Mississippi river fortified it. That island has been given up with immense stores, and six thousand of Polk's soldiers made prisoners, and most of his gunboats taken or destroyed. And lastly, the rebels gather up their forces in the West, near Pittsburg Landing—make their greatest and most terrible fight—and are whipped out. For a whole day a division of our army, half as numerous as theirs, withstood the terrible assaults of their whole army, and now their shattered remains have escaped to Corinth.

The skies are indeed brightening. Many of the sympathizers with rebellion are expressing Union sentiments. Every effective blow struck at the rebels is felt by their sympathizers all over the free States. Rebels in feeling are beginning to think here that the Government, the Constitution, the Union, will be saved. *They* don't rejoice at the success of the Union, for they denounce such rejoicings as more horrible than treason—but enjoy the *sulks* with those who sympathize with them.

THE WASHINGTON TERRITORY REGIMENT. Four companies of the Washington Territory Regiment, Colonel Steinberger, commanding, which have been recruited in this city, sail on Monday next for Fort Vancouver, which is on the Columbia River. They will be accompanied by the Colonel and by Adjutant William Myles. Adjutant Myles though a young man, is an old soldier, having served for ten years in the regular army on this coast, being principally assigned duty at head quarters, as chief military clerk.—*Morning Call*, 16th.

A Lieut-Col in an Iowa regiment at the Fort Donelson fight had nine bullets put through his coat and yet sustained no injury. He is bullet proof.

The next Election

CITIZENS OF OREGON:

It has been too much the habit of some good men to let other men think for them, and to be perfectly impotent without leadership and fellowship. Leadership is good, and great minds to scatter ideas broadcast are good, but every citizen of a Republic is a machine, and nothing but a machine, who in times of national peril cannot grasp the salient points of a great crisis and have a mind and an opinion of his own! Still some men have such an instinctive dread of being arraigned at the tribunal of consistence—a fear of the opprobrium attaching to a changeling, and a false sense of duty in regard to former associations, that when their country demands of them to exercise their high privilege of franchise they are found too weak to break the bonds which bind them against their plain convictions! Has the Goddess of Liberty set the crown of citizenship upon such men? Has the spirit of Freedom passed over the land they inhabit? Have they *ever* heard the enunciation of the principle that all men are born free and equal? and are they still slaves? Fie, for shame! Oh! for some contemptuous epithet, some indignant invective, some new word to dovetail upon the simple English, with which to designate and distinguish such *things* from *men*!

There is one more thing which will be dignified by the name of argument, (so unrelenting are the enemies of your government) and presented to your minds in the hope of warping them away from their natural convictions. The thing referred to is the attempt to justify this unholy rebellion upon general principles by broadly asserting the right of Revolution. Now the truth of that matter is just here: the right of Revolution can be compared to the right of self defence—the one latently inherent in nations the other in individuals—and neither can be exercised unless the predication be true. If an individual is arraigned for the killing of a fellow mortal and the plea of self defence is set up, the inquiry of the tribunal of justice then is: "Do the circumstances in the case confirm the predication?"—if not the accused does not stand justified in law or equity.—And when a people resist the execution of the laws of the government to which they owe their allegiance, they must show good causes for complaint, and real abuses, *not apprehended dangers*, to justify them upon the principle of the right of Revolution. How does the matter in this instance stand? What has been done to that portion of the American people who are endeavoring to destroy your government? Were they taxed beyond their representation? Did they bear more than their share of the burdens of the Government? Or were they deprived of any of their privileges as equal members of the Republic and as guarantied to them by the Constitution? Can any man say in truth that they were compelled to resort to the force of arms for the protection of their lives, their liberties or their property? No! the whole world is witness to the truth of the history of this war and must answer *no*! The loss of political power—the fact of being in the minority—the impatience of an ambitious faction—or the administration of the general government upon principles averse to local opinions, are not sufficient justification for exercising the right of Revolution. If your fathers waged war and overthrew a government, that alone does not justify you in so doing. Every such action rests upon its own base, and no precedent is of any value unless all of the attendant circumstances coincide. Even the men who investigated the war which overthrew the power of Great Britain in the American colonies, affirmed the general principle that it was the duty of *men* to *men* to be wary of change, to endure as long as endurance was a virtue. There is such a thing then as a virtue called endurance! there is such a principle then as that an established form of government should not be changed for trivial causes!

War Items

In the battle of Fort Donelson the woods were set on fire in some places by wads from rebel guns, and several of our wounded soldiers who had crawled into the brush for shelter, were no doubt burned to death, as their black and charred remains afterwards indicated.

General Tilghman, the rebel commander at Fort Henry has been sent to the Illinois Penitentiary, at Alton. After his capture he made many insolent demands, and became so troublesome that his confinement became necessary.

General Bishop Polk has, it is reported upon apparently good authority, in a recent letter contended strenuously that the South should, as a military necessity, emancipate all the slaves within her borders.

A rifle capable of firing forty shots in as many seconds, has lately been invented by the Rev J D Moore, of Birmingham, Iowa.

The butter divided among our boys on the Potomac does not appear to be of the best quality, and the different grades are now arranged according to the following scale:—Strong, bad, rancid, vile, abominable, sutler's.

When the Union people along the Tennessee river saw the Union flag approaching they significantly exclaimed, "My Stars!"

The New York Bible Society is in debt $60,000, in consequence of the extensive publications for the army, etc.

The released Union prisoners, taken at Ball's Bluff, say that their captors taunted them with being sold by Gen Stone.

The Great Fight between the U S Ship Monitor and the Rebel Ship Merrimac

At early dawn this morning, the *Merrimac*, *Jamestown*, *Yorktown* and a number of other rebel craft were seen drawn up off Sewall's Point, apparently waiting for the haze and smoke to lift before resuming the contest. The *Monitor* had taken her station to the left and in advance of the *Minnesota*, and our other gunboats were in the neighborhood of the frigate. Shortly after eight o'clock the *Merrimac* began to move up toward the *Minnesota* about three miles distant. Her path lay across the bows of the *Monitor*, whose presence or real character she was not then aware of. When within about a mile the ball was opened by the *Monitor* firing a shot which struck the side of the [illegible] monster, the *Merrimac* at the same time slackening her speed. Her intention evidently was to make directly for the *Minnesota*, and serve her as she had served the *Cumberland* and *Congress*. But suddenly she found a lion in her path. The firing was kept up for some time at the distance of about one mile, when the *Monitor* began to move toward her antagonist, delivering her fire deliberately and with precision. The *Merrimac*, six times her size and with an armament equally out of proportion, awaited her at rest. At a distance of a quarter of a mile or less, both opened their terrible batteries—the *Merrimac* having much the [illegible] of course. It was the first trial of an experiment in a fearful ordeal. The scene was witnessed by those who crowded the ramparts and lined the decks with almost breathless interest. It would not have disappointed many at that moment had it been made apparent that the unpretending *Monitor* was unequal to the contest. By this time the two iron-clad combatants seemed to touch, fighting at close quarters, delivering their shots seemingly into the muzzles of each other's guns. But so far from being unequal to her adversary, the *Monitor* moved around her, planting her shots where she would. The contest was so hot that for a time the smoke obscured both the *Monitor* and the *Merrimac*. As if realizing that she had found at least her match if not her superior the *Merrimac* drew off toward Craney Island, the *Monitor* pursuing, planting her shot with the same deliberation which had characterized her movements from the outset. After keeping up the pursuit for half an hour the *Monitor* returned toward the *Minnesota*. I should have mentioned that shortly after this engagement commenced one of the rebel gunboats, apparently the *Yorktown*, steamed out and boldly engaged the *Monitor*. A shot through her, which must have done serious injury, sent her back again, and she did not venture within range of the guns of the new comer during the day.

As if having rested from the first round, and recovered from the bewilderment resulting from finding such a formidable antagonist in so small a one, the *Merrimac* returned to the contest, and, as before, was met fearlessly by the *Monitor*. The *Merrimac* being now within range of the *Minnesota* delivered several of her thundering broadsides, and showers of solid shot went crashing against the side of the iron monster. The gunboats also went into the fight gallantly. Though the "Monitor" again sought close quarters, the "Merrimac," having already had a taste of that sort of thing, kept at a prudent distance. For more than an hour the battle was kept up without either side showing damage, when, at about eleven A M, the "Monitor" retired beyond the "Minnesota" to allow her guns to cool. The contest now raged between the "Merrimac" and "Minnesota" and the gunboats. The terrible broadsides of the frigate chained to the bottom as it were shook the earth, and the solid shot glanced in every direction from the side of the "Merrimac."

Having given her guns an hour to cool the "Monitor" returned to the contest, and the "Merrimac" was apparently ready for her, for she did not retreat but stood her ground. Nothing could exceed the accuracy of the firing on both sides. After keeping up the contest for half an hour at a range of half or three quarters of a mile the "Monitor" began to advance on her antagonist who awaited her with apparent confidence. Delivering her fire with deliberation and unerring precision, the "Monitor" went straight ahead and at full speed for the "Merrimac," till the men on both boats, if they had not been hidden by the iron covering, might have engaged in a hand-to-hand fight. Now followed one of the most novel and exciting scenes ever witnessed in naval warfare. The vessels touched, and delivering their broadsides simultaneously, the shot crashed upon the sides of both, either glancing off and falling into the water, or crumbling into atoms. As if determined that the combat should have an end the "Monitor" moved round the Merrimac at a distance of only a few yards, plunging her shots into her sides. With well directed aim she planted one into her hull below her iron coating and below her water line. Three gaping holes now appeared in her iron coating. Passing deliberately round the stern of the "Merrimac" the "Monitor" aimed a shot at her screw, and several others at vital points. The "Merrimac" now began to make off toward the cove flanking Craney Island, and as it became apparent that she was disabled cheers went up from the ramparts and the shore. The "Monitor" did not pursue probably on account of the heating of her guns or some other equally good reason. After lying for a short time near the shore the "Merrimac" slowly rounded out and turned her prow toward the place she was seen in the morning where the other rebel boats were assembled spectators of the fight. They gathered around her like the backers of a whipped bully. At this time it was the general opinion of those who had the best means for observing, that the "Merrimac" had sunk at least two feet, and that she was fast going down. Her deck was thronged with her crew. She gave no sign of steam or smoke. Small boats put off from her and tug boats came to her sides as if to render assistance. As soon as arrangements could be made for doing so, the boats took her in tow, and at about three quarters past twelve, the "Merrimac," the "Yorktown," the "Jamestown" and the other rebel craft, either towing or puffing, the former, might be seen, constituting a [illegible] procession as they passed into the dim distance under Craney Island. Thus ended probably the most remarkable naval engagement on record—certainly the first between two iron-clad antagonists.

REMARKS

The "Merrimac" evidently came out in the morning without the expectation of meeting any obstacle more than on the preceding day, and no doubt the presence of the "Monitor," when it struck her view, was sudden and wholly unexpected.

The "Monitor" was handled with unsurpassed skill, decision and coolness, for which all praise should be given her officers. She has come up to the expectations that were formed of her, and has proved herself impregnable to the heaviest shot at close quarters.

Lieut. Worden, who handled the Monitor so skillfully, is in Washington in the hands of a surgeon. He was in the pilot house of the Monitor when the Merrimac directed a whole broadside at it, and received his injuries from the [illegible] fragments of powder which were driven through the look-out holes. Lieut. Worden was stunned by the concussion and was carried away. On recovering he asked "Have I saved the Minnesota?" The reply was "Yes, and whipped the Merrimac." To which he answered "Then I don't care what becomes of me." The injuries of Lieut. Worden are not supposed to be dangerous.

On examining the Monitor after the engagement, though shell after shell had exploded on her decks and solid shot struck the tower, yet no perceptible damage had been done to the vessel nor injury to the crew, with the exception already mentioned. One of the crew of the "Monitor" was asked how the boys felt during the engagement. He replied "[illegible] the shot and shell from the Merrimac sounded like hailstones on our decks."

The army of the Potomac is in splendid condition. The sickness which was so widely diffused two months ago, has nearly disappeared—every regiment is proficient in drill and all are in the highest spirits in anticipation of being led at last against the enemy.

How to go to the Mines.—Miners who are preparing to go to Salmon River, [illegible] Creek [illegible] ... DAMPIER BROTHERS [illegible] ... with Flour, Bacon, Beans [illegible] Blankets, Clothing, [illegible] Nailed Boots and all the articles necessary for mining purposes [illegible]

Agency Notice.—Mr L P FISHER is our agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No 171½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

NEW TO-DAY.

MAGNIFICENT STORE.

The Leading Men of CALIFORNIA and NEW YORK.

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,

Have opened

The Largest Store in SAN FRANCISCO,

Corner of Sutter and Montgomery,

LICK'S NEW BUILDING, and in the same Block as the NEW MASONIC TEMPLE

GIVE THEM A CALL—OR SEND YOUR ORDER AND [illegible]

April 21st 1862. d1m

1000 LBS FRESH CALIFORNIA RANCH BUTTER [illegible] R PITTOCK & CO

Cor First and Morrison sts and opp Steamship Landing

Public Speaking!

The nominees of the State Union Convention will address the citizens of Oregon at

Hillsboro	April	23
Lafayette		24
Dallas Polk county		[illegible]
Corvallis		[illegible]
Monroe		[illegible]
Eugene City		[illegible]
Hamilton's Store		[illegible]
Yoncalla	May	[illegible]
Oakland		3
Roseburg		[illegible]
Canyonville		6
Kerbyville		8
Sailor Diggings		9
Jacksonville		[illegible]
Phoenix		13
Harrisburg		[illegible]
Brownsville		[illegible]
Albany		21
Scio		22
Sublimity		23
Salem		24
Silverton		26
Aurora		27
Oregon City		28
Upper Molalla		29
Portland		30
St Helens		31
Dalles	June	1

C. W. BURRAGE,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR

Having located in this City, I would respectfully [illegible] work in my line [illegible] Supplying Cities with Water, [illegible] Plank Roads, Railroads [illegible] New Haven and [illegible] I feel confident that all work [illegible] Instruction given in Mathematics, Practical Surveying [illegible]

Corner Stark and Sixth sts., Portland
April 21, 1862. daw1m

Notice.

ALL persons having claims against the DELMONICO RESTAURANT are hereby requested to present them [illegible]
BOWEN & CHURCH
April 21st, 1862 d3t

J. R. WITHERELL
Is a Candidate for Sheriff,
(Subject to the decision of the Union County Convention)
UNION FIRST! UNION LAST! AND UNION FOREVER
April 17th, 1862

STANDARD and CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR
[illegible]
HENRY LAW

1000 BUSHELS CHOICE OREGON SIDE OATS, For sale by
HENRY LAW
ap22d1w

Victory! Victory! Victory!
Late and Important to All!

FIRMLY [illegible] that in Union exists strength, [illegible] Mr M. Stock, (formerly doing business in Corvallis) under the name and style of
COHEN, LYON & CO.
[illegible] to have one of the Firm constantly [illegible] for the purpose of purchasing the Latest and Best Styles of Goods
For Cash Exclusively!
By this arrangement [illegible] satisfied that we will give A VICTORY [illegible] and we hereby offer a CHALLENGE [illegible] this side of San Francisco to equal us [illegible]
EXTENT, BEAUTY, VARIETY,
and more especially in
LOW PRICES!
We have [illegible] first shipment under this new arrangement [illegible] consisting of
Dry Goods, Clothing,
Boots, Shoes, Hats,
Caps, Trimmings,
Groceries, Provisions,
&c., &c.,
[illegible] which we respectfully invite Public Attention [illegible] the assurance that none will go away dissatisfied.
Complete Mining Outfits always on Hand
and for Sale Cheap
Don't fail to call at Cohen Lyon & Co's, Wholesale and Retail Dealers Front street Portland Oregon.
April 7th 1862 d1m

THOS HARRIS — CHAS. F POWELL
HARRIS & POWELL,
(Late Lappens & Roberts,)
HAVING purchased the entire interest of the late Lappens and Roberts in and to the
"Oro Fino Saloon,"
Will hereafter keep the same with an entire NEW AND CHOICE STOCK OF
Wines, Liquors and Cigars
For the accommodation of the Public.
Mr THOS HARRIS [illegible] of the Panama and Oregon line of steamers, and Mr CHAS F POWELL, will ever be in [illegible] of this notable place of resort with the [illegible] compliments of the season
THE BAR
Will always be stocked with the very choicest brands of Wines, Liquors and Cigars [illegible] procured on the [illegible]
THOS HARRIS,
CHAS F. POWELL
Portland April 14th 186[illegible]

Millinery AND FANCY GOODS,
at Wholesale and Retail, by
MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH,
At Fisher's Old Stand, First st., Portland
Paris and New York Fashions
MRS E VAN FRIDAGH would respectfully call the attention of the ladies of Portland and vicinity [illegible] well selected stock of Millinery and Fancy Goods which will be kept well [illegible]
Latest Fashions by every Steamer
BONNETS [illegible] to order
—OPENING DAY—
On Saturday, April 20th, 1862

BOOTS AND SHOES.
AT COST!
J. HAAS & CO.
HAVE concluded to close up business, and will sell their stock of
Boots, Shoes, Gaiters,
Shoemakers' Tools,
Findings, Calf Skins, &c,
FOR A FEW DAYS
AT COST PRICE!
Now is your time to lay in a supply of these [illegible] such a chance is not likely to offer itself again [illegible]
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
apl 3t — Front street, near [illegible]

G. COLLIER ROBBINS
WATCHMAKER & JEWELER
Front Street,
TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO [illegible] his friends that he has resumed business at his OLD STAND [illegible] strict attention to [illegible] he hopes to merit a continuance of the patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed
Portland April 16th 1862

G C ROBBINS — WM [illegible]
G. C. ROBBINS & CO.,
ASSAYERS OF
Gold, Silver and Ores
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
Portland, Oregon
ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST for [illegible] Returns given within six hours, in bars or coin [illegible] the option of the depositor
We guarantee the correctness of our Assays, and bind ourselves to pay the difference that may [illegible] any of the U S Mints

New Books.
CLIFFORD AND THE ACTRESS or the [illegible] by Margaret Blount
BROKEN ENGAGEMENT or Speaking the Truth [illegible] by Mrs Southworth
CASTLE WAFER or the Plain Gold Ring
A STRANGE STORY by Sir E Bulwer
HICKORY HALL or the Outcast, a [illegible] by Mrs Southworth
THE YOUNG STEP MOTHER by the author of [illegible]
[illegible] CHARLES BARRETT

Copartnership.
THE undersigned [illegible] this day formed a copartnership for the purpose of conducting the ASSAYING of GOLD DUST [illegible] of every description and the business [illegible] in the name and style of G C ROBBINS & [illegible] Mr A [illegible] will have charge of the Assaying part [illegible]
G C ROBBINS
WM ARZBERGER
Portland April [illegible] 186[illegible]

200 BALES HAY
300 sks BARLEY
1000 sks OATS
[illegible] Nevada and Almatia by [illegible]
RICHARDS & McCOY
ap1 [illegible]

City Lots for Sale.
LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 200 in this City, are offered for sale at a bargain. For particulars apply to
L ANDERSON,
At Ferrish & Co's Book Store
ma 20tf

200 KEGS CHOICE EASTERN CRANBERRIES
For sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
ap16 1m

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES
For sale by HENRY LAW

PROPELLING GUTTA PERCHA PENCILS and PEN HOLDERS ap17dtf at CHAS BARRETT'S

8 TONS RED AND WHITE BEANS
ap11d1s For sale by HENRY LAW

Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

ING OREGONIAN has a larger PTION LIST than any other y published in this City.

OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin ore, opposite the Post Office.

Killed. — Mr. George Walling erday a Cougar at his farm in County. The animal came down ness and it can be seen at Buchtel ell's Photograph Gallery.

ING.—Everybody about town who den, is taking advantage of the fine we enjoy, in putting the same in

—The steamer *Brother Jonathan* San Francisco *via* Victoria, yesterday ing at 6 o'clock, But little pro was shipped by the outgoing steamers.

—The two Indian convicts who the guard in company with four Saturday last, voluntarily returned itentiary on Sunday night. They too cold to sleep out, and Salmon plenty enough at present, and on the ir prison fare was about as good as get on their hunting grounds.

—The benefit of Mr. Beatty was a substantial one—the house fortably full. It shows that our ully appreciate Mr. Beatty as a first- and a true gentleman.

—Mr. Jno. R. Foster, of this up on the *Brother Jonathan*, bring- him the sword of the lamented Col. a memento to the State of Oregon.

a Columbia.—The boat from the night brought down $25,000 in The Walla Walla *Statesman* says lled Peg-leg Harris was shot by ved Jack Crabb, in a drunken is was not expected to recover. was going on between Col. arrison, and Mayor Whitman, in the recent difficulty in the theatre Walla.

Progress of the War.

phic dispatches published else- beyond a doubt, that one of chapters in the history of the drawing to a close. Our lines ation are now complete around Confederacy east of the Mis- the exception of the space be- northern part of the State of Miss- New Orleans. A simultaneous ad- menced along the whole line, around the northern limits of quered portion of the Confed- along the entire line of sea coast esapeake to the mouth of the It is evident that our Govern- prepared for operations on a poleonic scale, and that it is de- put forth its utmost strength in to crush the great rebellion at once.

living fire and steel is contract- the discomfited traitor hordes, nothing less than a miracle them from being crushed to long before the Summer attendant pestilence, can come Our victory at Pitts- ly more complete than at first notwithstanding the fearful de- which our army suffered, it ed to take the field once on Corinth. From thence every corps is in motion, and edition for the attack on Rich- nded by McClellan himself in tails of which the War Depart- to very properly withhold blic, has landed near Norfolk, ats, was actually engaged on the outworks of the defenses ches of the rebel capital. From the two armies it is easy to fate of Richmond must be de- at battle at once, and it is al- that, before our readers have nouncement of the preliminary blow has fallen, and our next tell us of another great victo- Savannah is being actively besieging forces, and the cut- ph wires between Mobile and by our troops indicates that de- against one or both of these of which it is deemed ne- the detached armies of the ance for the moment. The of the last few weeks has kept in a fever of excitement, but it that the dispatches of the next be of a still more deeply ex- —*S. F. Herald & Mirror*.

of the steamer *Unio* has been changed to *Union*. She is ma- trips to Lafayette, on Tuesday, Saturday of each week. Cap- and Mr. Apperson, Clerk, are, attention to business, and g manner, rendering the *Union* able to the Yamhill trade.

that Robert Pentland has dis- interest (one-half) in the Linn to Dement, Lovejoy, and Thomp- ances of the right of way for a the falls on this side.—*Argus*.

mer, of Fort Pickens memory, ly recovered his health, has a, Pa., where he has been so- his father, and has departed duties in the West.

Died:

bia Hotel in this City, Sun k, of consumption, Mr. Lewis Lancaster, Oregon.

Items from Washington.

The course pursued by the President in sending Senator Andrew Johnson to Tennessee as a military Governor, constitutes a novelty and a precedent at which the sticklers for straight-laced construction of the Constitution, even though it leaves the Government to crumble into dust, are amazed and horrified. Andy Johnson's first step will be to seize upon the machinery of the State Government, to carry out the idea that no act of secession can annihilate a State of this Union, and to prepare the way for the election of a Legislature, chosen by the loyal people of Tennessee, who will co-operate with him in the great purpose of constitutional obligation and obedience to the laws passed in pursuance of the Constitution. All this has been done by the Government, without the aid of Congress, and it is a significant evidence of the justice and expediency of this policy, that no portion of the Representatives and Senators in Congress are found to object to it. This policy does not assume that the State Government is extinct, but only that it has lapsed, and that external aid is necessary to enable the people to set its machinery agoin in motion.

A letter from Washington says:

"We get very little from Gen. Sherman and his movements before Savannah, but from the fact that the military authorities here appear entirely easy about him, we infer that he is safe enough and getting on well. We are promised startling and interesting developments in relation to his movements within a few days. It is well known that he succeeded some time ago in entirely cutting off communication between Fort Pulaski and the city, and that the fort is therefore at his mercy, and must surrender soon for want of supplies, unless more liberally provided than usual with the enemy. We have also reliable advices of the arrival within his lines of some 150 rebel deserters, who express themselves "tired of fighting in a rich man's war, in which poor men have no interest."

A letter from Capt. Waddell, of the 11th Illinois regiment, giving an account of the slaughter of his men at Fort Donelson, has been published. His company was reduced in that engagement from eighty-five to seven men, and of the entire regiment only 116 escaped unhurt. Notwithstanding this fearful slaughter the regiment appears to have been engaged in the great battle at Pittsburg Landing, as the telegraph reports Lieutenant Colonel Ransom severely wounded in the head. Capt. Waddell and Col. Ransom, both being very young men, were partners in business at Memphis, Tennessee, and Farina, Illinois, before the war. Col. Ransom is the son of the lamented General Ransom, who was instantly killed while leading the Vermont troops at the storming of Chapultepec, Mexico, and a brother of Lieutenant Ransom, for some time stationed at Benicia Barracks and afterwards promoted for gallant conduct in the Indian war in Washington Territory.

The Clothing Inspection Board already figure up $1,500,000 worth of clothing on hand which is wholly worthless. They have condemned it. It came principally from Philadelphia. Col. Crossman, who made the contracts, together with the Inspectors, has been summoned by the Board, to give information that shall lead the roguish contractors to justice.

Among the nominations recently confirmed are those of Placidus Ord of California, and Hazard Stevens of Washington Territory, to be Commissaries, with the rank of Captain, and Charles J. Sprague, of California, to be an additional Paymaster of the army.

☞ **Coughs.**—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL, and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

A Cure for Incipient Consumption.—Those who wish to find the most efficacious remedy for Coughs, Colds, and the early stages of CONSUMPTION and yet have no confidence in popular medicines generally, will never regret a fair trial of DR. HALL'S BALSAM. It has cured thousands.

REDINGTON & CO.,
Sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
409 and 411 Clay street,
San Francisco.

A CARD.

I would say to my friends in the Willamette Valley, and to all who are afflicted with disease of the bronchial tubes and lungs, that Dr. J. Flattery will be in Portland about April 5th, and will be prepared to relieve and cure those who are thus afflicted. Dr. Flattery's system of inhalation has accomplished wonders. My condition was well known to many in Portland and the adjacent country, when I left Oregon in the Fall of '59. My friends supposed that I could not live long. Through this system of inhalation as prescribed by Dr. Flattery, I have so far recovered as to be able for many months to pursue my business with energy and satisfaction. I could also tell of persons here and in the Sacramento Valley who were considered incurable, who have by Dr. F.'s system, been restored to their friends and to the enjoyment of health. I say to the afflicted, try this new system and live.

H. S. PIXE.

N. B.—The above card was not asked for by Dr. Flattery, nor does he know that it is written. It is prompted by gratitude and a regard for the afflicted. H. S. P.

San Francisco, April 1, 1862. apr1dwlm

☞ **The Medical and Surgical Institute** of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country; as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. June26dawly

BARLEY, OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS, WHEAT, &c. For sale by HENRY LAW

NEW GOODS
—AND—
LOW PRICES!
Great Attraction at
HARKERS',
Opposite Commercial Wharf,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

Being now in reception of our

SPRING STOCK,

We are enabled to offer the MERCHANTS and CONSUMERS of Oregon and Washington Territory, all the choicest and most desirable and fashionable articles of the present season, embracing a full line of

Himmalaya Lustres,
French chintzes,
French challies,
Paris Organdies,
Alma crossovers,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas,
&c., &c.

LATEST PARIS FASHION OF

SPRING BONNETS.

London High Lustred Alpacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
Rich Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
High Lustred Gros de Rhies,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliants,
Musquitoes Collars,
Chemisettes, &c,

Ladies' and Misses' French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS;
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BLEACHED SHEETINGS;
BOSTON'S Celebrated WAMSUTTA and Bl'd

New Styles Oil Cloth.

Three-Ply & Brussels Carpeting

Byolie's French Cloth Frock Coats,
Lingen's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris Style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Spring Coats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' latest styles of Black Navy Caps; also, a new lot of
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts,
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Joseys,
New Style Oilcloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U S Pilot and Raven Duck, &c.

BOOTS, SHOES & HEAVY BROGANS,

Together with a Full Assortment of

Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of

GROCERIES,

........consisting of about........

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 bbls strictly prime N O Sugar;
50 hf bbls Sandwich Island Sugar,
50 hf bbls San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No 1 China Sugar,
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's Pale Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
200 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carbonate Soda,
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard,
100 cases Cloves and Cream Tartar,

All of which we will sell either

Wholesale or Retail
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

TERMS CASH AND ONE PRICE!

☞ No Goods misrepresented to effect sales, and no abatement in Prices.

HARKER BROTHERS.

Portland, April 19, 1862.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building,

Corner of Front and Washington sts.,

for the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission Business

In all its Branches,

Solicits Consignments

of all kinds of Property,

Real Estate, Stock,
FURNITURE,
And Merchandise of all Kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT-DOOR SALES in the city and country.

OSCAR KILBOURN.

NOTICE
To the Takers of Water of the Portland Water Works.

I AM NOW PREPARED TO MAKE ALL NECESSARY REPAIRS TO PIPES leading from street mains. Persons leaving orders will please give the nature of the repairs desired.

C. H. MYERS,
Opposite Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street.

ap15:1m

WRIGHT'S PICKS.

JOHN WRIGHT, OF SACRAMENTO, has established himself in San Francisco for the manufacture of every description of PICKS, made of the best material at reduced prices.

PICK EYES, of the best iron, furnished in any quantity at low rates. Orders from the country promptly attended to. None genuine unless marked by my name.

JOHN WRIGHT,
511 Market street, opposite Battery,
San Francisco.

ap15:3m

To the Public.

PERSONS wishing to have the Water introduced into their premises can have it done by calling on the undersigned, registering their names, and getting a permit.

All persons are hereby forbid tapping the street mains, or in any way molesting any water pipes connected with the Works, without permit so to do.

OFFICE at the Portland Gas Light Co.'s Office.

H. D. GREEN,
Proprietor Portland Water Works.

April 14th, 1862. 1w

RED AND BLUE AND COUNTING-HOUSE PENCILS, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Front St., Portland,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of

SHIP AND BUILDERS'
HARDWARE,
MECHANICS' AND
MINING TOOLS,

—CONSISTING OF—

SHOVELS, Long and D. Handled ;
SPADES, " " "
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES ;
WRIGHT'S SAC. MADE MINING PICKS ;
COLLINS' MINING PICKS, new pattern ;
MANILLA ROPE, from ¼ to 2 in. diam. ;
HUNT'S AXES, hdled and unhdled ;
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES ;
OX YOKES and BOWS ;
WHIP, CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS ;
CROW BARS—Steel ;
MINING and FRY PANS ;
COFFEE MILLS ;
NAILS, all sizes, &c., &c.

Together with a large assortment of

SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

In our line, to all of which we invite the attention of purchasers, confident that we can give satisfaction both as to quality and prices.

ap4dmtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct. 16, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

☞ **JACOB COHEN,** ☜
Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

aug 23 JACOB COHEN.

TAYLOR'S
NEW RESTAURANT
—AND—
LODGING ROOMS.

WM. B. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the

Corner of Morrison and First streets,

and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms, with new beds, and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices, and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction.

Board per week	$7 00
Board per day	1 50
Board and Lodging per week	8 00
Single Meals	50

feb24tf

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,

......on the......

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

feb26tf JACOB MAYER.

DR. E. H. HEATH,
OFFICE—Morrison street, 3 doors (west) from Front,
PORTLAND.

☞ **Special Treatment, Private.** ☜

DISEASES speedily and radically cured (no matter of how long duration.) Also of mercurial sufferings.

Office hours, 10 to 12 A. M., and 2 to 4 P. M.
Consultations gratis, 6 to 9 P. M.
☞ Charges Moderate.
April 7th, 1862. d1m

Notice.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD OUT MY INTEREST IN business in Portland to Mr. G. COLLIER ROBBINS. All persons indebted to me are requested to settle with him.

JOHN AGRELL.

Portland, April 14th, 1862

Notice.

WE HAVE THIS DAY SOLD TO H. D. GREEN THE property known as the Portland Water Works, and all rights and privileges pertaining thereto; and the said H. D. Green is hereby authorized to collect and receipt for all bills due us for Water rents from and after the 1st of April, 1862.

ROBERT PENTLAND,
S. COFFIN.

Portland, April 12th, 1862.

50 BUSHELS CHOICE FIELD PEASE FOR SEED. apr11d1w For sale by HENRY LAW.

SPY GLASSES—OF THE BEST MAKE—ALL SIZES, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE.
WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
BOOTS, SHOES,
LEATHER,
AND SHOE FINDINGS.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE
50 CASES WING'S CALF and KIP NAILED BOOTS;
50 " GODFREY'S do do do do
50 " HAYNARD'S D & S LONG TOP RUBBERS;
and a large invoice of the various manufactures of

MINING BOOTS,
KIP AND CALF BOOTS,
Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.

Ladies', Misses and Children's GAITERS of all the different manufacturers.
Women's Dutch Calf and Enameled Shoes;
Misses " " " "
Children's " " " "

A FULL STOCK OF

LEATHER.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP;
OREGON UPPER LEATHER, do do
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER;
HARNESS AND SKIRTING;
RUSSETT, SHEEP AND COLORED LININGS, &c.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Front street,
ap5tf **Portland, Oregon.**

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the "*Troches*" are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer." N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS." REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS." Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA." Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Contain no Opium or anything injurious." Dr. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c." Dr. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS." Dr. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH." Rev. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD." Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS." Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga. Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me." Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

☞ Sold by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. fe5dawtf

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J. B. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.

ortland, Jan. 13, 1862.

NOTICE TO MINERS.
Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard Proprietors;
SAZARAC BRANDY;
CASSY BONMUT;
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY;
HOLT'S WHISKY;
EUREKA WHISKY;
SCOTCH WHISKY;
LONDON DOCK PORT;
DALY'S "OLD Q" BRANDY;
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY;
LONDON PORTER;
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS;
TENANTO ALE, NO 3;
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS;
OREGON CIDER;

For sale, Wholesale and Retail, by

T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"

One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s Office, Portland, March 12th, 1862.

Information of James B. Hughes Wanted.

JAMES B. HUGHES is supposed to have been a resident of Portland, Oregon. For about ten years past his friends in Michigan have not heard from him. A short time since it was understood by his friend in Michigan that he had died some time about the date of March, 1861, and that he left a large amount of property. In person he was a short and thick-set man, of dark complexion, sharp-featured, and by occupation a lumber-dealer and manufacturer merchant, owning extensive lumber and flouring mills. His present age, if he were living, would be about forty-one years. He went to California in 1849. His former residence was Chicago, Ill. It is supposed that he left a wife and two children, but that they are since deceased.

Should any citizen of Oregon or Washington Territory, or California, possess any knowledge of this James B. Hughes, and will communicate the same to the editor of this paper or the undersigned, a great favor will be conferred, which will be duly acknowledged.

N. M. FAIRCHILD,
Attorney-at-Law,
Detroit, Michigan.

ap16:1mdw

WHITE CHINA CARD BOARD AND CARDS, at apr7tf CHARLES BARRETT'S.

A Valediction.

My hopes go with thee — let them not be wrecked,
Or idly ventured on a treacherous sea,
But let them serve as ballast to thy bark,
Till they bring back a goodly argosie

My heart goes with thee — let it never thine own
To gallant feats and deeds of high emprize,
Not wrought to win the fleeting fame of earth,
But, to abide in angel memories

My thoughts go with thee — Thoughts of trustful love—
Of patient faith [illegible] tenderness,
That shall go with thee through the desert world
When sterner thoughts would have no strength to bless

My prayers go with thee — Prayers of lonely hours—
Of midnight wrestlings when [illegible] him,
And prayers of ecstacy that wing their flight
In the full rapture of the [illegible]

And God goes with thee — [illegible]
His word thy sword—His providence thy guide
Go thou to Him and then my hopes and prayers
Shall find fulfillment whate'er betide

[From Scattered Seeds by an English Lady

About Lying.

The Rev. Dr McLeod was proceeding from the manse of D— to church, to open a new place of worship As he passed slowly and gravely through the crowd gathered about the doors, an elderly man, with the peculiar kind of wig known in that district, bright, smooth, and of a reddish brown, accosted him, "Doctor, if you please, I wish to speak to you" "Well, Duncan," says the venerable doctor, "can ye not wait till after worship?" "No, Doctor, I must speak to you, for it is a matter on my conscience" "Oh, since it is a matter of conscience, tell me what it is; but be brief, Duncan, for time presses" "The matter is this, Doctor Ye see the clock yonder on the face of the new church Well, there is no clock really there—nothing But the face of a clock There is no truth in it, but only once in twelve hours. Now, it is in my mind very wrong, and quite against my conscience, that there should be a lie on the face of the house of the Lord."

"Duncan, I will consider the point. But I am glad to see you looking so well; you are not young now; I remember you for many years; and what a fine head of hair you have still!" "Eh, Doctor, you are joking now, it is long since I have had any hair." "Oh, Duncan, Duncan, are you going into the house of the Lord with a lie upon your head?" This settled the question, and the Doctor heard no more of the lie upon the face of the clock.

A reserved man is in continual conflict with the social part of his nature, and even grudges himself the laugh into which he is sometimes betrayed.

A poultry fancier, lately procured a picture of a favorite hen, which was so natural that it laid on his table for several weeks.

"I think," said a gentleman to his footman, "I have been a moderate good master to you, John." "Very moderate, sir," said John.

Union County Tickets

Douglas County.

Representatives—Rufus Mallory James Watson County Judge—Wm R Willis Superintendent of Common Schools—Edward Lathrop County Clerk—R H Dearborn Sheriff—Leonard Howe County Commissioners—S B Briggs, A McGee Assessor—Leonard Powell

Lane County.

State Senator—O E Chrisman Representatives—M Wilkins V S McClure, A A Hemenway County Judge—B M Risdon Sheriff—T J Brattain. County Clerk—Harvey Small County Treasurer—A S McClure County Commissioners—L Buoy, John Sharp County Assessor—Nelson Luckey. Superintendent of Common Schools—J R Underwood. County Surveyor—J M Dick Coroner—G L Atkeson,

Polk County.

Representatives—B Simpson, H W Richardson County Judge—O E Moore County Clerk—W C Whitson Sheriff—Isaac Butler, County Treasurer—J Emmens Assessor—W H Holtan, School Superintendent—J L Collins Surveyor—William Hall

Benton County.

[illegible]—A G Hovey Representatives—C P Blair A M Witham. County Judge—J R Bayley Commissioners—James Gingles and James Edwards. Clerk—Horace G Burnett Sheriff—J C Alexander Assessor—Jesse Wood Treasurer—George Mercer. Superintendent of Common Schools—B H Stilson. Surveyor—H B Nichols Coroner J G Kreichbaum.

Marion County.

Senators—J W Grimm, Wm Greenwood Representatives—I R Moores, Jno Minto, C A Reed, Jos Engles County Judge—J C Peebles County Clerk—Geo A Edes. Sheriff—Samuel Hedrick. Treasurer—J H Moores

Wasco County.

Representative—O Humason Clerk—W D Bigelow Sheriff—White, Judge—Graves, Prosecuting Attorney—Olney. Treasurer—Waldron Assessor—M M Chipman Coroner—Dr Bell County Commissioners—W C Laughlin, J M Crooks. Superintendent Schools—Fitzgerald Surveyor—I E Cartee.

Clatsop County.

Representatives—P W Gillett County Judge—S T McKean; Clerk—J Babillet, Sheriff—A Montgomery, Assessor—Fred'k Ketchum, Treasurer—J G Hustler, Coroner—Solomon H Smith, Commissioners—P Gearhart and Luke Taylor, Superintendent of Schools—Robert Shortess Surveyor—J W Goulburt.

Clackamas County.

Representatives—Maxwell Ramsby John F Kerns and W A Collard; County Judge—Septimus Huelat, County Commissioners—William Barlow, Samuel Miller Treasurer—Thomas Charman, Assessor—R Y Short Clerk—James Winston; Surveyor—S T Fisher Sheriff—W P Burns; Coroner—R S Partlow, School Superintendent—N W Randall

County Treasurer's Notice.

THE following Orders will be paid on presentation at my office:

No 149	Class G	$ 2 00	No 16	Class G	$ 30 00
" 24	" "	2 00	" 134	" "	20 10
" 155	" "	24 00	" 141	" "	[illegible] 00
" 140	" "	1 00	" 105	"	[illegible] 00
" 257	" "	2 00	" 577	"	40 75
" 354	"	12 00	" 137	"	4 80
" 331	" "	4 00	" 172	"	4 00
" 406	" "	10 00	105	"	15 00
" 273	" F	2 00	" 522	" F	18 00
" 98	" "	6 00	" 340	" F	0 50

W P DOLAND
Treasurer of Multnomah County

Portland, April 4, 1862 apr7d1w

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between BUEL WOODARD, L F PROTZMAN and H K WOODARD under the firm of Woodard & Co, having been dissolved by the death of Buel Woodard, notice is hereby given that the business of said firm will be settled up by the survivors, L F Protzman and H K Woodard, at their place of business in the City of Portland All persons, therefore, knowing themselves indebted to said late firm will please make immediate payment, and those having claims against said firm will present them properly authenticated for settlement

H K WOODARD
L F PROTZMAN

The firm will hereafter be known as WOODARD & PROTZMAN. The DRY-GOODS, CLOTHING BOOTS and SHOES of the late firm will be sold AT COST for the next twenty days, as the parties are about leaving for the mines

H K WOODARD
L F PROTZMAN

mar29d1aw1w

Administrator's Notice.

WHEREAS LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION have been granted by the Hon County Court of Multnomah Co, State of Oregon, on the estate of Buel Woodard late of said County and State deceased therefore all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate will make immediate payment, and those having claims against said estate will present them to the undersigned at his residence in the City of Portland properly authenticated for settlement, within one year from the date of this notice

HENRY K WOODARD Administrator

Portland March 27th 1862 mar29 1aw4w

GO TO CHARLES BARRETT'S and YOU WILL FIND EVERYTHING YOU WANT apr7tf

HOLY BIBLES and PRAYER BOOKS, BEAUTIFULLY BOUND apr7d1 at CHARLES BARRETT'S

SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS in lots to suit,
For sale by HENRY LAW

J G FRISCH WM REICHEL THOS TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium)

The world renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys they are unsurpassed and a most agreeable drink 3ja7dm

CROCKERY

—AND—

GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Table Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the

NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
mar14dawly San Francisco

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN R MARBLE J D LEWIS,

MARBLE & LEWIS

(Successors to D. C. Ingles)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr Ingles and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready Come along with your cash It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland Feb 4, 1861

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No 171½ Washington street, Up Stairs, Nearly Opposite Maguire's Opera House

SAN FRANCISCO

L. P FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland; San Joaquin Republican Stockton, National Democrat, Marysville, Nevada Journal, Democratic Age, Sonora; Siskiyou Democrat Downieville, San Andreas Independent, Mountain Democrat, Placerville; Shasta Courier, Red Bluff Beacon, Mariposa Gazette; Yreka Union Trinity Journal Weaverville, Hydraulic Press N San Juan, Weekly Ledger Jackson, Humboldt Times Ukiah News, Salt Lake Sonoma Co Journal, Petaluma Napa Reporter San [illegible] Santa Cruz Sentinel San Mateo Courier, Los Angeles News, Santa Barbara Gazette, San Bernardino Herald Victoria Gazette, [illegible] Daily Gazette San Francisco Pacific (Weekly) do, Christian Advocate do Pacific Methodist, do Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon, Oregon Statesman, Salem Oregon Union, Corvallis, Oregon, Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W T Puget Sound Herald Steilacoom W T [illegible] (Weekly Organ) do, Union, French Weekly do Hutchings's Register, Polynesian, Honolulu S Island, Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S Island, Also advertising in the Atlantic States

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

Sisters of Charity,

PORTLAND OREGON

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION PER ANnum $200 00

Day Scholars.

Primary Department, per quarter	[illegible] 00
Junior Department.	8 00
Senior Department	10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 A M to 4 30 P M in winter, 5 P M in summer

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness

Portland Feb 23 1861 dtf

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS	LADIES
WRITING	$6 00	$4 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance

School hours from 2 to 4 or from 7 to 9 P M

Books of Account posted and complicated accounts adjusted Marriage and Visiting Cards made to order

C A SPEARS

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them and

GET A PICTURE

PLAYING CARDS OF ALL KINDS
apr7d1 at CHARLES BARRETT'S

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,
Pamphlets,
Bills of Fare,
Bill-Heads,
Circulars,
Cards,

—and every description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the Most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

BETTER WORK

Than any other office in the State.

We import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co's Boot Store

Portland, March 8, 1862 tf

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS,
NOTICES OF PROTEST,
PROTESTS;
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts,
ATTACHMENTS " " "
GARNISHEES,
ATTACHMENT BONDS,
NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court
SUBPOENAS "
ATTACHMENTS " "
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant,
WARRANTY DEEDS;
MORTGAGE DEEDS

The above Blanks can always be found at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

Circulars,

HANDBILLS, POSTERS, &c, printed at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Printing

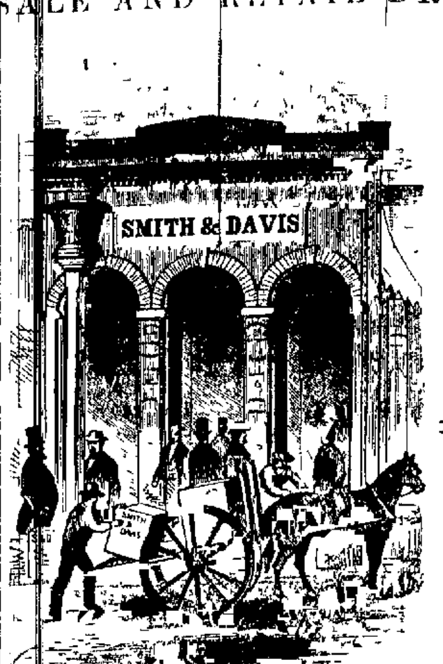
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.



AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, [illegible] desirable additions to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and constantly replenished at the lowest [illegible] enable us to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE [illegible] can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination [illegible] prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINE [illegible]

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY, Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office San Francisco

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L J CZAPKAY M D Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War Chief Physician to the [illegible] of Honveds, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth Hungary the late Lecturer on Diseases of the [illegible] Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College [illegible]

Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A M to [illegible] P M

Communications strictly confidential Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay Consultations by letter or otherwise, FREE

Address, DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco

Of all diseases, the first great cause
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

To the Afflicted!

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self Abuse, Nervous Debility Syphilis in all its stages Stricture, Gleet, Gravel Diabetes diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder Mercurial Rheumatism Scrofula Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs Throat, Nose and Eyes Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs Cancers Dropsy, Epileptic Fits St Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory Loss of Power, General Weakness Dimness of Vision with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight Wakefulness Dyspepsia Liver Diseases Eruptions upon the face, Pains in the Back and Head [illegible] and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians, and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant without odor entirely vegetable, causing no sickness, and free from mercury [illegible]. During fifteen years of practice in Europe the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted who may place themselves under my care a speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected in a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury which with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin eyes throat and lungs entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering and consigning them to an early grave.

Self abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system, drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business and all earthly happiness and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust vigorous health.

Irregularities and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures. — Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the States of Oregon and Washington Territory by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential Address DR L J CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office, San Francisco

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who, having received their former health and impelled by gratitude make known their cases and remedial agent and their statements are authenticated by a Notary Public. The Institute is Society [illegible] their publicity and we commend them to the attention of all afflicted

Certificate—The undersigned deems it his duty to inform those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained [illegible] sincere gratitude to Dr L J Czapkay for the complete recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practice I [illegible] the [illegible] passion in youth [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that he was [illegible] [illegible] my disease being principally [illegible] would be of little consequence [illegible] my health strength [illegible] with but a faint hope called upon Dr Czapkay who [illegible] examining my case [illegible] instantly relieved [illegible] head; Encouraged by the result [illegible] immediately under his [illegible] his directions [illegible] [illegible] body on the slightest [illegible] and evil foreboding [illegible] and want of confidence in others the incapability to study and want of resolution the frightful exciting and at times pleasant [illegible] night [illegible] by involuntary discharges [illegible] [illegible] in two months after having [illegible] I felt as if inspired by a new life [illegible] [illegible] ago I contemplated to end [illegible] With the view to guard the unfortunate into the snares of incompetent quacks, I [illegible] offer this testimony to the merit and skill of [illegible] and recommend him to all who may stand in [illegible] [illegible] by my own experience [illegible] a permanent cure [illegible]

B F [illegible]

State of California County of San Francisco: Subscribed and sworn to before me, this [illegible] April A D 1860 Signed

[L S] JOHN MIDDLETON, N [illegible]

MARYSVILLE, [illegible]

DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco—Sir: I [illegible] last of your medicine and do not think I [illegible] more as I feel very well except that I have [illegible] got my strength yet but soon will with the [illegible] It is just three weeks you may recollect, [illegible] your Institute, with my constitution, as I [illegible] entirely and never thought you would be [illegible] perfectly but thought you might be able to [illegible] to ease the pain in my back and head, and [illegible] nerves so that I would not get excited and [illegible] everything. Now that you know what I [illegible] judge of my astonishment at my complete recovery [illegible] symptoms and the removal of those sores and [illegible] my skin and the ulcers from my throat, and the [illegible] of those cankers which you said were [illegible] cause of my sickness I can hardly tell you [illegible] greatest my joy or my surprise, for except [illegible] strength I feel as well as any man [illegible] I enclose I send you twenty dollars over your [illegible] [illegible] myself clearly cured If you think [illegible] [illegible] you may put this letter in the [illegible] [illegible] gratefully yours THOMAS [illegible]

Thankfulness is the incentive to [illegible]

[illegible] — Prompted by an honest [illegible] I wish to lay before the public a case which [illegible] [illegible] not only as an act of scientific [illegible] humanity [illegible] About two years ago, I suff[illegible] [illegible] was seized with a [illegible] which owing to my inability to meet the [illegible] upon a thorough medical treatment, [illegible] [illegible] which I met with on attempting it, [illegible] was then led to believe) as to defy [illegible] I was frequently while in pursuit [illegible] thrown down [illegible] and without the [illegible] [illegible] insensible to the agonies, I yet [illegible] [illegible] learned to look [illegible] [illegible] shelter me from [illegible] [illegible] the existence of [illegible] While in this state and having previous to [illegible] [illegible] I once more was induced [illegible] [illegible] physician and by recommendation [illegible] Dr L J Czapkay I told him of my [illegible] [illegible] reward him for his [illegible] [illegible] at once undertook my [illegible] [illegible] I was once more restored [illegible] health [illegible] reward him for the boon which [illegible] [illegible] I am indebted [illegible] to myself and all afflicted to make the [illegible] [illegible] of medical advice may [illegible] [illegible] every confidence can be placed.

[L S] MEYER YA[illegible]

State of California County of San Francisco, [illegible] [illegible] this 1st day of August, [illegible]

[L S] GILBERT A GRANT, Notary [illegible]

Dr L J CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and [illegible] Institute Sacramento st below Montgomery, [illegible] Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office San Francisco [illegible] [illegible] and asks no [illegible] [illegible] Office hours from 9 a [illegible]

SPERMATORRHOEA or LOCAL WEAKNESS [illegible] low spirits weakness of the [illegible] indisposition and incapability for labor [illegible] [illegible] loss of memory, aversion [illegible] timidity self-distrust, [illegible] [illegible] pains in the side, affection [illegible] pimples on the face sexual or other [illegible] [illegible] the justly celebrated physician [illegible] Dr L J Czapkay His method of curing [illegible] [illegible] hence the great [illegible]

All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free [illegible]

Address L J CZAPKAY, M [illegible]

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